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PATENT AND TRADE MARK AGENTS

Montréal, March 16, 2000

The Assistant Commissioner of Patent  
U.S. Patent & Trademark Office  
Washington, D.C. 20231  
U.S.A.

Re: NEW - Patent Application  
"VIDEO DISPLAY SYSTEM WITH TWO  
CONTROLLERS EACH ABLE TO SCALE  
AND BLEND RGB AND YUV SURFACES  
Inventor: Kamran AHMED  
Our reference: 10442-5"US" JA/mb

Sir:

Enclosed herewith for filing with the United States Patent & Trademark Office, is a new patent application and the particulars are as follows:

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The following documents are enclosed:

Disclosure - pages 1 to 8  
Claims - pages 9 to 11  
Abstract - page 12  
Combined Declaration & Power of Attorney  
Drawings - Figs. 1 to 3

We look forward to receiving the Notice to File Missing parts in due course.

Respectfully submitted,

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10442-5US

**VIDEO DISPLAY SYSTEM WITH TWO CONTROLLERS EACH ABLE TO  
SCALE AND BLEND RGB AND YUV SURFACES**

5 This application is related to a commonly assigned co-pending application filed simultaneously herewith (docket number 10442-6US) entitled "MULTIPLE DISPLAY DEVICE DISPLAY CONTROLLER WITH VIDEO OVERLAY AND FULL SCREEN VIDEO OUTPUTS", the specification of which is hereby incorporated by reference.

10 **Field of the Invention**

The present invention relates to a single controller system for multiple display output.

**Background of the Invention**

15 Video display controllers are known which are able to work with both RGB format video and YUV format video to combine two video surfaces from graphics memory to provide an overlay output. This is useful, for example, in the situation that a movie source in YUV format is obtained by decoding a video file from say a CD-ROM or DVD device, and written to a video surface in graphics memory. At  
20 the same time a computer environment desktop is stored in RGB format in another surface within graphics memory. These two surfaces can be combined to provide the YUV source within a window on the desktop. Because the video display controller handles the conversion, scaling and mixing of the two sources, the computer operating system or application program does not directly create  
25 the desired display, but rather instructs the display controller system to scale and combine the two sources as desired. The quality of display and efficiency of the computer system is thereby greatly enhanced. An example of such a system is described in US patent 5,764,201 to Ranganathan.

30 In such displays controller systems, only one combined output of mixed format video is possible in which case the second output can only mirror what is being displayed by the first output. Furthermore, since only two surfaces (one RGB and

10442-5US

one YUV) are being fetched one for each of only one RGB pixel path and only one YUV pixel path, the degree of flexibility is further limited, and it would be desirable to have greater control over surface selection, combination, scaling and output.

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### **Summary of the Invention**

It is therefore a first object of the present invention to provide an apparatus and a method for controlling a single graphic controller system with a single memory subsystem having at least two display outputs, in which control of surface selection, conversion, combination, scaling and output is afforded without the limitations known in the prior art.

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According to the invention, there is provided a method of providing a display output for at least two display devices using a single controller system. The method comprises:

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providing a first display controller able to read from a graphics memory at least two first surfaces into at least two first pixel paths, convert the pixel format of at least one of the at least two first surfaces, scale at least one of the at least two first surfaces, and combine (blend and/or overlay) the at least two first surfaces, where at least one of the first pixel paths supports any one of RGB and YUV pixel format and at least one of the pixel paths supports at least RGB pixel format; providing a second display controller able to read from a graphics memory at least two second surfaces, convert the pixel format of at least one of the at least two second surfaces, scale at least one of the at least two second surfaces, and combine the at least two second surfaces, where at least one of the pixel paths supports any one of RGB and YUV pixel formats and at least one of the pixel paths supports at least an RGB pixel format;

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causing the first display controller to select and read the first surfaces, convert the first surfaces into a like first format at least when the first surfaces are not all in the like first format, scaling at least one of the first surfaces, combining (blending and/or overlaying) the first surfaces to obtain a blended first surface,

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10442-5US

and outputting the combined first surface to provide a first output stream of pixel data;

causing the second display controller to select and read the second surfaces, convert the second surfaces into a like second format at least when the second surfaces are not in the like second format, scaling at least one of the second surfaces, combining (blending and/or overlaying) the second surfaces to obtain a blended second surface, and outputting the combined second surface to provide a second output stream of pixel data. In this way, flexibility is provided by selection of the first and second surfaces as well as scaling and combining of the first and second surfaces, whether the surfaces are in RGB format, YUV format or mixed RGB/YUV format. It will be appreciated that any of the surfaces could be common between the two controllers. This enables the same surface to be displayed on the two displays in different ways, formats and blended with different surfaces.

While the preferred embodiment suggests that any of the scalers be part of the controllers, the functioning of any of these scalers can be carried out by using the scaling capabilities of the graphic controller system's drawing engine whereby that particular scaler may be removed from the preferred embodiment.

Preferably, the first output stream and the second output stream are fed into a first multiplexer and a second multiplexer, an output of the first multiplexer being fed into a first display, and an output of the second multiplexer being fed into a second display, and the method further comprises causing the multiplexers to select a desired one of the output streams for display on the first and second displays.

Also preferably, the first display controller reads two first surfaces, has at least one controllable color space converters outputting a selected one of RGB and YUV pixel format, and two scaling units scaling an output of the two color space converters, and a combining unit receiving an output of the two scaling units. The

10442-5US

method then preferably includes causing the two scaling units to scale each of the two first surfaces. While the preferred embodiment includes two scalers, fewer or more scalers can be used. As an example, the two scaling units can be replaced by one scaler scaling the output of the combining unit in a case where it is known that the two surfaces do not need to be scaled independently.

The single controller system may alternatively comprises a drawing engine scaler instead of any one or all backend scalers responsive to a scaling command to pre-scale at least one surface in the graphics memory and output a scaled version in a scaled surface in the graphics memory; and one of the steps of causing the first display controller and causing the second display controller may comprise one of scaling the at least one of the first surfaces and the at least one of the second surfaces, respectively, using the drawing engine and reading the at least one of the first surfaces and the at least one of the second surfaces, respectively, from the scaled surface.

While the description of the invention uses two controllers as the preferred embodiment, it can easily be extended or scaled to additional controllers.

Two independent display controllers (primary display and secondary display controller) each able to generate a stream of pixel data and associated synchronization signals (syncs) from pixel data contained in a display memory (surfaces). Each display controller can combine (overlay or blend) two or more surfaces using two or more pixel paths with or without scaling in a wide variety of pixel formats and color spaces. (Note that the number of surfaces can be more than two while still remaining within the scope and spirit of the invention). This provides a great deal of capability and flexibility, which enables a host of useful new features to the end user. The two display controllers can drive a variety of output ports including any combination of RGB D/A converters, video encoder, and TDMS Panel Link or LCD interface. This permits many display combinations such as two RGB monitors, two TV monitors, two flat panel displays or any mix of them.

10442-5US

The primary display controller can read two surfaces from display memory into two pixel paths. Each surface can be in any one of a variety of pixel data formats such as YUV (4:2:0, 4:2:2 etc.) and RGB (8, 16, 24, 32). The primary display controller can combine (overlay or blend) the two surfaces together. One or both of the surfaces can optionally be re-scaled using either one of or all of the backend scalers before or after being combined using the appropriate backend scaler or the 3D drawing engine into a display surface in memory before even being read by the display controller. A fixed or programmable color space converter is included in one or both pixel data paths, so that combined pixels are in the same color space. For example, a surface can be in YCbCr or YUV format (video) and is converted in RGB (graphic) format before being combined with the RGB Windows desktop. Typically, but not exclusively, this is used to display a video surface (video in a window) under a graphic overlay surface (e.g. 2D desktop). One of the overlay surface can be a graphic bitmap. Typically, but not exclusively, this is used to display a DVD sub-picture overlay (or blended) surface over a DVD decoded picture.

The secondary display controller can also simultaneously read 2 surfaces from display memory into two pixel paths and combine them together. The secondary display controller can be identical to the primary display controller, or it can support a subset of the full feature set. For example, the secondary display controller's main surface could either be in YCbCr (4:4:4, 4:2:2, 4:1:1, 4:2:0) or RGBalpha (8, 16, 24, 32 bpp) format which allows for various types of surfaces to be displayed (grabbed video from video input port, S/W decoded video, graphic images etc.). The second overlay surface can be a graphic bitmap or other type of surface. Typically, but not exclusively, this is used to display a DVD sub-picture overlay surface over a DVD decoded picture. Note that in single chip multi-display controllers of prior art, blending and scaling units are limited to one controller only and/or a total of only two pixel paths are present. This invention

10442-5US

requires the incorporation of at least one of such units and at least two pixel paths in each of at least two controllers in order to increase flexibility.

One or more CRTC's can be set to convert a 16 or 32 bpp RGBalpha format into a YUV 4:2:2 + alpha format. When RGB32 is output as YUV 4:2:2 + alpha data (upper 8 bits out of RGB32), the alpha data is useful as a key signal. This mode is useful for outputting a Windows desktop surface as a standard video signal. It is also useful for using the video controller as a source of graphics plus key for professional video graphics and titling applications.

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One of the main applications of the invention is where the second display can show a video image full screen while the main display maintains a separate image such as a fully interactive Windows desktop. The video from the second display can also be replicated on the first display within a window. For the video on both displays to have sub-picture blending, both controllers must have sub-picture blending units.

15

#### **Brief Description of the Drawings**

The invention will be better understood by way of the following detailed description of a preferred embodiment with reference to the appended drawings, in which:

20

Fig. 1 is a schematic block diagram of a single controller system for providing dual display output according to the preferred embodiment; and

Fig. 2 is a schematic block diagram of a controller reading two surfaces of any of a plurality of video formats, carrying out conversion, if necessary, and scaling and combining (overlying and/or blending) in accordance with the preferred embodiment; and

25

Fig. 3 is a pictorial diagram of two different surfaces in graphics memory showing the result of combining with sub-picture blending and overlying.

30

#### **Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiment**

10442-5US

Figure 1 shows a high level block diagram of the invention. Two CRTC controllers (11) and (12) are capable of fetching 2 surfaces from memory (50) which can be SGRAM, SDRAM, or any other type of Random Access Memory. These surface can be in a variety of pixel formats including but not limited to  
5 RGB (8, 16, 24, 32) and YUV (4:2:0 , 4, 2, 2). The output of each CRTC can be displayed on a CRT monitor, TV or flat Panel displays via appropriate converters, encoders and transmitters. The Multiplexers (33) and (34) allow routing of the output of each CRTC to either display. This allows either display to receive the output from either CRTC.

10

Each CRTC contains one or more backend Scaler (14) (refer to Figure 2) that allows the input surfaces to be re-scaled before being combined (overlaid, blended etc.) with the other surface. Alternatively, prescaling of any surface could be done by the drawing engine . A fixed or programmable color space converter  
15 (15) is included in one or both pixel data paths, so that combined pixels are in the same color space. For example, a surface can be in YCbCr format (video) and is converted in RGB (graphic) format before being combined with the RGB Windows desktop. Typically, but not exclusively, this is used to display a video surface (video in a window) under a graphic overlay surface (e.g. 2D desktop).  
20 Each CRTC also contains a combining unit (or sub picture blending unit) for combining (overlying or blending) the two surface.

Typically, the graphics memory 50 and one or all encoders are external of the discrete device (ASIC) containing the CRTCs, the drawing engine and the  
25 graphics subsystem manager.

Although conversion to RGB format is illustrated and preferred over conversion to YUV format, both types of conversion are possible.

30 Figure 3 shows the results of combining a video surface with another surface (in this case a bitmap) using sub-picture blending (top right) or sub picture overlay



10442-5US

(bottom right). One application of this would be adding logos, subtitles etc. Note in the case of DVDs (as an example) where the language of the subtitles is user selectable, the sub-titles are not embedded in the source of the YUV surface but are overlaid in realtime from a user selectable source.

5

The operation and design of the blending units and other units within the CRTC's (Scaler 14 and CSC 15) are general and well known to someone skilled in the art and are therefore not described here.

- 10 Instead of using the backend scaler, the 3D drawing engine 60 of the graphics controller can also be used for pre-scaling surfaces and storing them in memory. While the scaling capabilities of the 3D drawing engine are typically used for scaling textures for 3D objects, the capability can be leveraged to scale any type of surface by treating the surface as a texture. This also allows a CRTC having
- 15 only one scaler to blend surfaces both of which need to be scaled, and this allows a CRTC having no scaler to blend surfaces in which at least one of the surfaces has been scaled prior to blending.

- 20 It will be appreciated that CRTC1 and CRTC2 each read two surfaces from one memory 50, and that one or both of these surfaces may be the same surfaces in which case the same surface can be displayed in different ways. The present invention is also not limited to reading only two surfaces into two pixel paths, but a CRTC may be designed to be controlled to read three or more surfaces into three or more pixel paths.

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10442-5US

**What is claimed is:**

1. A method of providing a display output for at least two display devices using a single graphic controller system, the method comprising:

providing a first display controller able to read from a graphics memory at least two first surfaces into at least two pixel paths, convert at least one of the at least two first surfaces, scale at least one of the at least two first surfaces, and combine (blend and/or overlay) the at least two first surfaces, said first surfaces containing any one of RGB and YUV format video;

providing a second display controller able to read from a graphics memory at least two second surfaces into at least two pixel paths, convert at least one of the at least two second surfaces, scale at least one of the at least two second surfaces, and combine (blend and/or overlay) the at least two second surfaces, said second surfaces containing any one of RGB and YUV format video;

causing said first display controller to select and read said first surfaces, convert said first surfaces into a like first format at least when said first surfaces are not all in said like first format, scaling at least one of said first surfaces, combining said first surfaces to obtain a combined first surface, and outputting said combined first surface to provide a first output stream of pixel data;

causing said second display controller to select and read said second surfaces, convert said second surfaces into a like second format at least when said second surfaces are not in said like second format, scaling at least one of said second surfaces, combining said second surfaces to obtain a combined second surface, and outputting said combined second surface to provide a second output stream of pixel data,

whereby flexibility is provided by selection of said first and second surfaces as well as scaling and blending of said first and second surfaces, whether said surfaces are in RGB format, YUV format or mixed RGB/YUV format.

10442-5US

2. The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the first output stream and the second output stream are fed into a first multiplexer and a second multiplexer, an output of the first multiplexer being fed into a first display, and an output of the second multiplexer being fed into a second display, the method further comprising causing said multiplexers to select a desired one of said output streams for display on said first and second displays.

3. The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein:

said first display controller reads two first surfaces, has at least one controllable color space converters outputting a selected one of RGB and YUV format video, and one scaling units scaling an output of said said at least one color space converters and another scaling unit independently scaling the unconverted surface, and a combining unit receiving an output of said two scaling units,

the method comprising causing said two scaling units to scale each of said two first surfaces.

4 The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein:

said first display controller reads two first surfaces, has at least one controllable color space converters outputting a selected one of RGB and YUV format video, and one combining unit combining an output of said at least one color space converters and another surface, and a scaling unit receiving an output of said combining unit,

the method comprising causing said scaling unit to scale said combined surfaces.

5 The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein:

said second controller reads two second surfaces, has at least one controllable color space converters outputting a selected one of RGB and YUV format video, and one scaling units scaling an output of said at least one color space converters and another scaling unit independently scaling the un

10442-5US

converted surface, and a combining unit receiving an output of said two scaling units,

the method comprising causing said two scaling units to scale each of said two second surfaces.

6 The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein:

said second display controller reads two second surfaces, has at least one controllable color space converters outputting a selected one of RGB and YUV format video, and one combining unit combining an output of said at least one color space converter and another surface, and a scaling unit receiving an output of said combining unit,

the method comprising causing said scaling unit to scale said combined surfaces.

7. The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein:

said single graphic controller system comprises a drawing engine scaler responsive to a scaling command to pre-scale at least one surface in said graphics memory and output a scaled version in a scaled surface in said graphics memory; and

one of said steps of causing said first display controller and causing said second display controller comprises one of scaling said at least one of said first and second surfaces, respectively, using said drawing engine scaler and reading said at least one of said first and second surfaces, respectively, from said scaled surface wherein at least one of said first and second controllers does not have at least one of said backend scalers.

10442-5US

**ABSTRACT**

Multiple independent displays from one graphics controller can be driven in a wide variety of modes using multiple display controllers. This invention incorporates a unique combination of enhancement building on a generic single multi-display graphics subsystem. Digital video is gaining vast popularity in the worldwide consumer, professional and commercial market. The applications of this invention cover all these market segments and include (but are not limited to) Digital Content Creation, Digital video playback, digital entertainment, DVD Authoring etc etc.

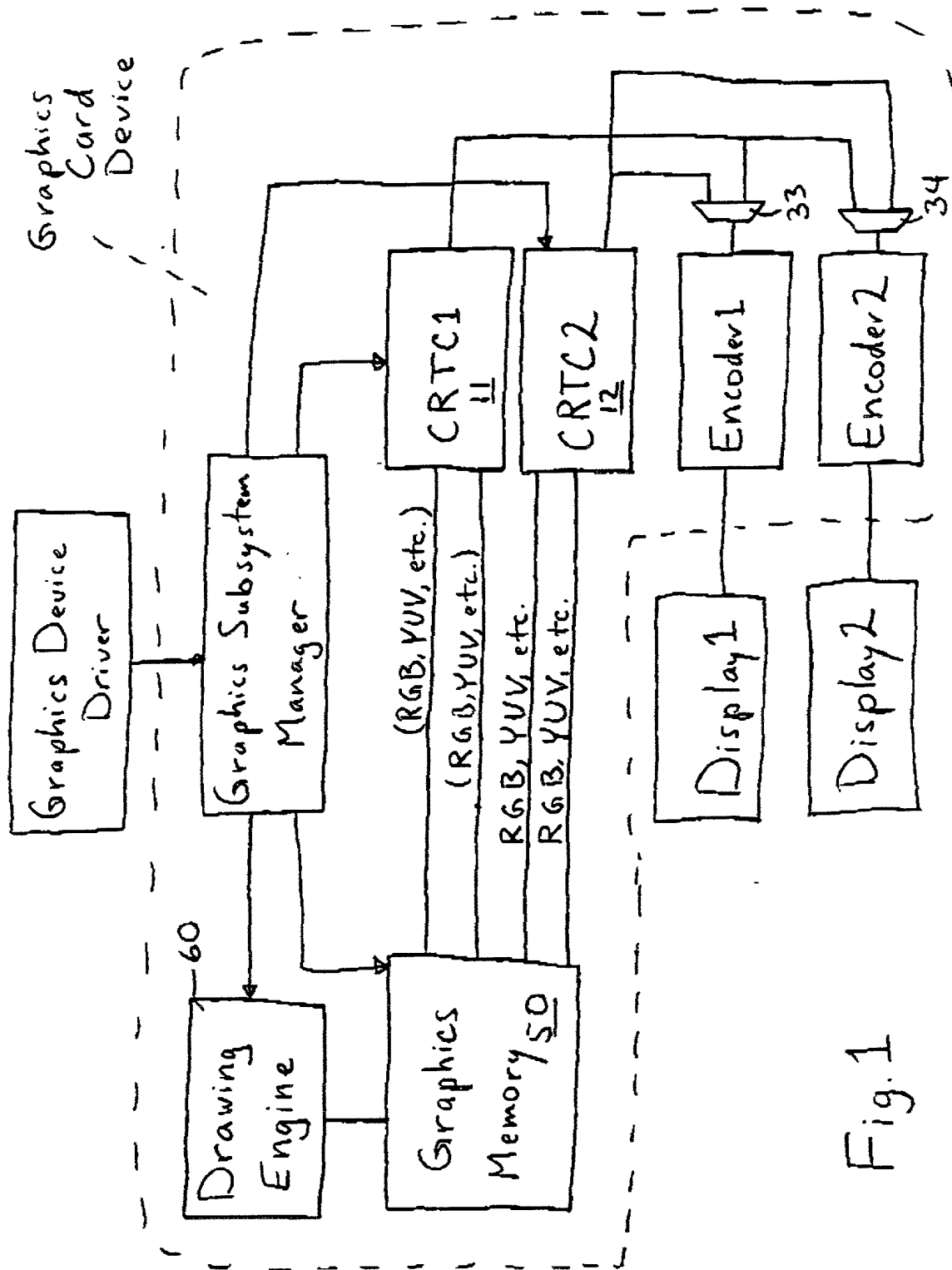


Fig. 1

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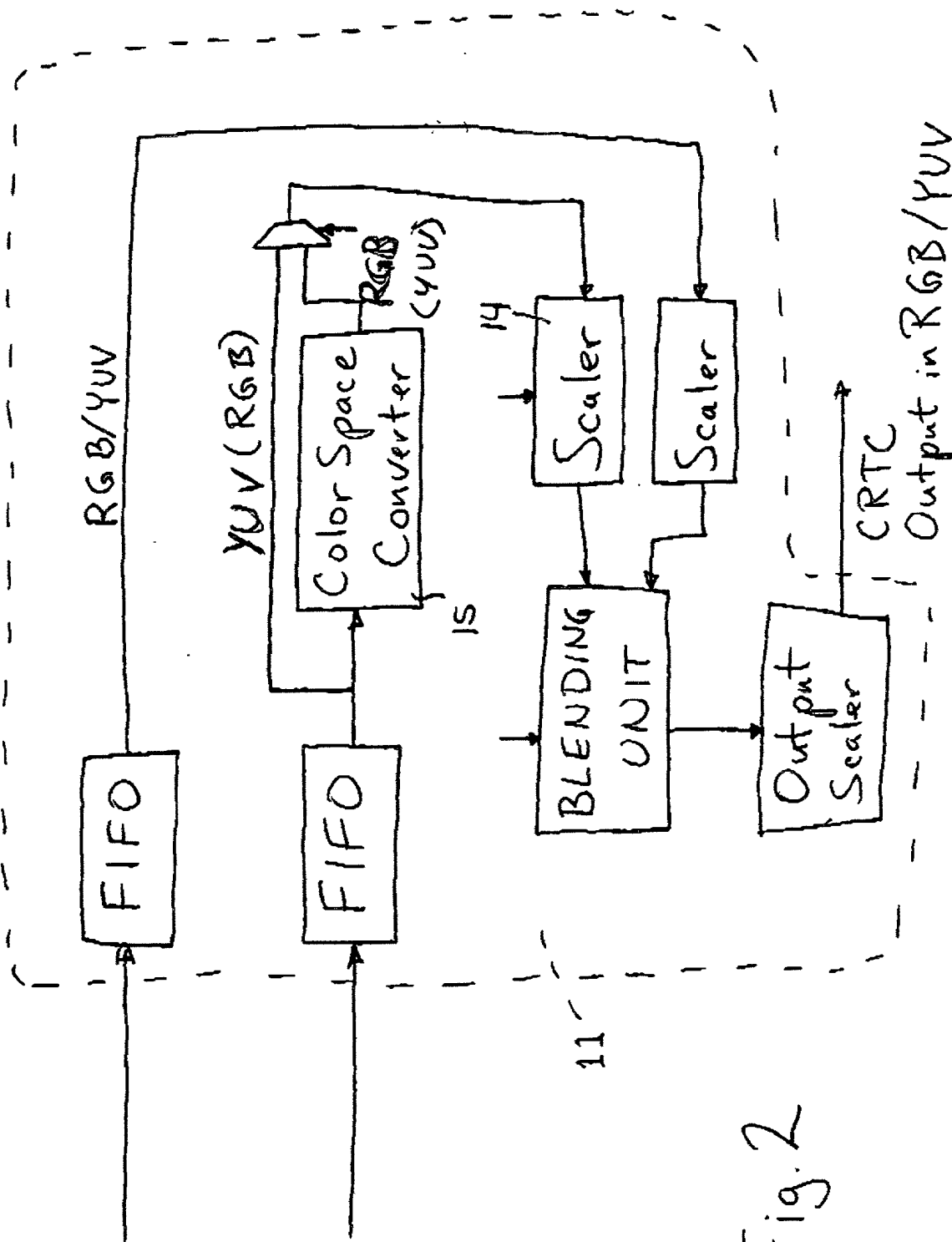
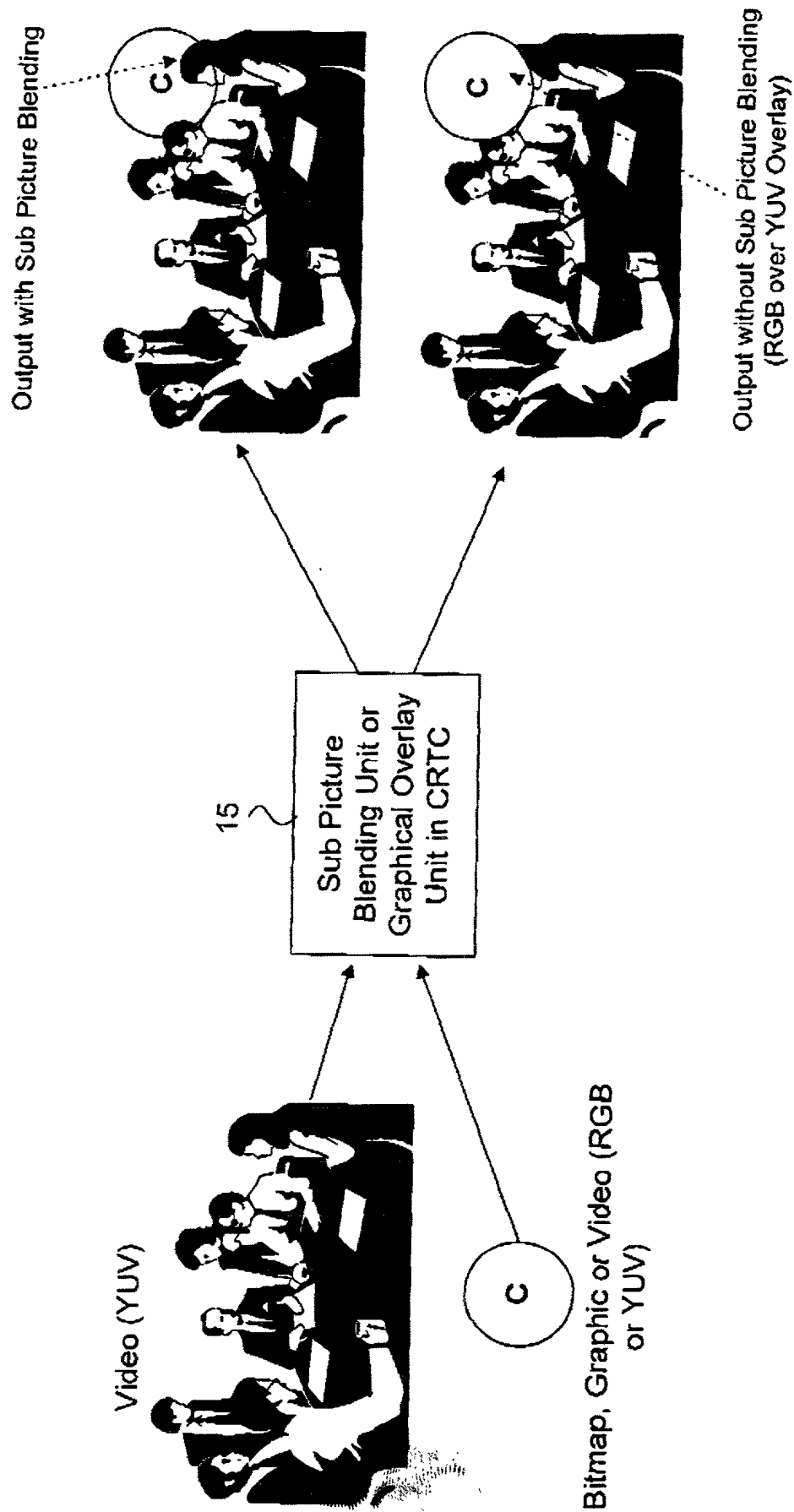


Fig. 2

Figure 3





# Declaration and Power of Attorney for Patent Application

## Déclaration et Pouvoir pour Demande de Brevet French Language Declaration

En tant qu'inventeur ci-après désigné, je déclare par la présente que:

Mon domicile, mon adresse postale et ma nationalité sont tels que figurant ci-dessous à côté de mon nom.

Je crois être le premier inventeur original et unique (si un seul nom est mentionné ci-dessous), ou l'un des premiers co-inventeurs originaux (si plusieurs noms sont mentionnés ci-dessous) de l'objet revendiqué, pour lequel une demande de brevet a été déposée concernant l'invention intitulée

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

### "VIDEO DISPLAY SYSTEM WITH TWO CONTROLLERS EACH ABLE TO SCALE AND BLEND RGB AND YUV SURFACES".

et dont le mémoire descriptif est ci-joint à moins que la case suivante n'ait été cochée:

☐ a été déposée le \_\_\_\_\_ sous le numéro de demande des États-Unis ou le numéro de demande internationale PCT \_\_\_\_\_ et modifiée le \_\_\_\_\_ (le cas échéant).

Je déclare par la présente avoir révisé et compris le contenu du mémoire descriptif ci-dessus mentionné, incluant les revendications, telles que modifiées par toute modification ci-dessus mentionnée.

Je reconnais devoir divulguer toute information pertinente à la brevetabilité, tel que défini dans le Titre 37, §1.56 du Code fédéral des réglementations.

Je revendique par la présente la priorité étrangère, en vertu du Titre 35, §119(a)-(d) ou §365(b) du Code des États-Unis, sur toute demande étrangère de brevet ou certificat d'inventeur ou, en vertu du Titre 35, §365(a) du même Code, sur toute demande internationale PCT désignant au moins un pays autre que les États-Unis et figurant ci-dessous et, en cochant la case, j'ai aussi indiqué ci-dessous toute demande étrangère de brevet, tout certificat d'inventeur ou toute demande internationale PCT

the specification of which is attached hereto unless the following box is checked:

☐ was filed on \_\_\_\_\_ as United States Application Number or PCT International Application Number \_\_\_\_\_ and was amended on \_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable).

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority under Title 35, United States Code, §119(a)-(d) or §365 (b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or §365(a) of any PCT International application which designated at least one country other than the United States, listed below, and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate, or PCT International application having a filing date before that of the application

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ayant une date de dépôt précédant celle de la demande à propos  
de laquelle une priorité est revendiquée.

on which priority is claimed.

Prior foreign application(s)  
Demande(s) de brevet antérieure(s)

Priority Not Claimed  
Droit de priorité non revendiqué

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Number)  
(Numéro)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Country)  
(Pays)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Day/Month/Year Filed)  
(Jour/Mois/Année de dépôt)

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\_\_\_\_\_  
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(Numéro)

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(Jour/Mois/Année de dépôt)

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35, §119(e) du Code des États-Unis, de toute demande de brevet  
provisoire effectuée aux États-Unis et figurant ci-dessous.

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code,  
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below.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Application No./ N° de demande)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Filing Date/ Date de dépôt)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Application No./ N° de demande)

\_\_\_\_\_  
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américaine ou internationale PCT, en vertu des dispositions du  
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je reconnais devoir divulguer toute information pertinente à la  
brevetabilité, tel que défini dans le Titre 37, §1.56 du Code  
fédéral des réglementations, dont j'ai pu disposer entre la date  
de dépôt de la demande antérieure et la date de dépôt de la  
demande nationale ou internationale PCT de la présente  
demande:

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code,  
§120 of any United States application(s), or §365(c) of any  
PCT International application designating the United States,  
listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the  
claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United  
States or PCT International application in the manner provided  
by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112, I  
acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material  
to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal  
Regulations, §1.56 which became available between the filing  
date of the prior application and the national or PCT  
International filing date of this application.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Application No.)  
(N° de demande)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Filing Date)  
(Date de dépôt)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Status) (patented, pending, abandoned)  
(Statut) (breveté, en cours d'examen, abandonné)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Application No.)  
(N° de demande)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Filing Date)  
(Date de dépôt)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Status) (patented, pending, abandoned)  
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Je déclare que toute les déclarations faites dans la présente sont à ma connaissance, véridiques et que toutes les déclarations faites à partir de renseignements ou de suppositions sont tenues pour véridiques; et de plus, que toutes ces déclarations ont été faites en sachant que toute fausse déclaration volontaire ou son équivalent est passible d'une amende ou d'une peine d'emprisonnement, ou des deux, en vertu de la Section 1001 du Titre 18 du Code des États-Unis, et que de telles déclarations volontairement fausses risquent de compromettre la validité de la demande de brevet ou du brevet délivré à partir de celle-ci.

**POUVOIR:** En tant qu'inventeur désigné, Je nomme par la présente l'(les) avocat(s) et/ou agent(s) inclus sous le numéro de client officiel suivant, avec plein pouvoir de révocation et de substitution, chargés de poursuivre cette demande et de traiter toute affaire s'y rapportant avec l'Office des brevets et des marques: *(mentionner le nom et le numéro d'enregistrement).*

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

**POWER OF ATTORNEY:** As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the agents and/or attorneys included in the following Customer Number, with full power of substitution, association, and revocation, to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith: *(list name and registration number)*

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PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Full name of sole or first inventor (Nom complet de l'unique ou premier inventeur) <b>Kamran AHMED</b>	Citizenship (Nationalité) <b>Canadian</b>	Date (dd/mm/yyyy) (jj/mm/aaaa)
Residence and Post Office address (Domicile et adresse postale) <b>418 Pine Avenue West, Apt. 1, Montreal, Québec, CANADA H2W 1S2</b>	Inventor's signature (signature de l'inventeur)	
Full name of second inventor (Nom complet du second co-inventeur)	Citizenship (Nationalité)	Date (dd/mm/yyyy) (jj/mm/aaaa)
Residence and Post Office address (Domicile et adresse postale)	Second Inventor's signature (signature du second inventeur)	
Full name of third co-inventor (Nom complet du troisième co-inventeur)	Citizenship (Nationalité)	Date (dd/mm/yyyy) (jj/mm/aaaa)
Residence and Post Office address (Domicile et adresse postale)	Third Inventor's signature (signature du troisième inventeur)	
Full name of fourth co-inventor (Nom complet du quatrième co-inventeur)	Citizenship (Nationalité)	Date (dd/mm/yyyy) (jj/mm/aaaa)
Residence and Post Office address (Domicile et adresse postale)	Fourth Inventor's signature (signature du quatrième inventeur)	